

# Package: robotoolbox (via r-universe)

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**Title** Client for the 'KoboToolbox' API

**Version** 1.3.8.9003

**Description** Suite of utilities for accessing and manipulating data from the 'KoboToolbox' API. 'KoboToolbox' is a robust platform designed for field data collection in various disciplines. This package aims to simplify the process of fetching and handling data from the API. Detailed documentation for the 'KoboToolbox' API can be found at <<https://support.kobotoolbox.org/api.html>>.

**Depends** R (>= 4.1)

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**URL** <https://dickoa.gitlab.io/robotoolbox>,  
<https://gitlab.com/dickoa/robotoolbox>

**BugReports** <https://gitlab.com/dickoa/robotoolbox/-/issues>

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**Suggests** roxygen2 (>= 7.2.3), devtools (>= 2.4.3), vcr (>= 1.2.0), knitr (>= 1.37), testthat (>= 3.1.1), covr (>= 3.6.2), rmarkdown (>= 2.21), DiagrammeR (>= 1.0.9), DiagrammeRsvg (>= 0.1), sf (>= 1.0.9), mapview (>= 2.11.0)

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**Contents**

asset_list . . . . .	2
data_ml_en . . . . .	3
kobo_asset . . . . .	4
kobo_asset_file_list . . . . .	5
kobo_asset_list . . . . .	6
kobo_asset_version . . . . .	7
kobo_asset_version_list . . . . .	7
kobo_attachment_download . . . . .	8
kobo_audit . . . . .	9
kobo_data . . . . .	10
kobo_form . . . . .	13
kobo_lang . . . . .	14
kobo_settings . . . . .	14
kobo_setup . . . . .	15
kobo_token . . . . .	16
<b>Index</b>	<b>17</b>

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asset_list	<i>Examples of KoboToolbox assets and list of assets</i>
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**Description**

Examples of KoboToolbox assets and list of assets.

**Usage**

asset\_list

asset\_ml

asset\_rg

asset\_spatial

asset\_sm\_label

asset\_audit

**Format**

asset\_list: a `data.frame` of 28 rows and 7 columns with a list of API assets

asset\_ml: A `kobo_asset` object on a survey using multiple languages.

asset\_rg: A `kobo_asset` object on a survey using repeat groups.

asset\_spatial: A `kobo_asset` object on a survey showcasing gps questions.

asset\_sm\_label: A `kobo_asset` object to showcase select multiple labels.

asset\_audit: A `kobo_asset` object on a survey with audit logging enabled.

data\_ml\_en

*Examples of KoboToolbox submissions data***Description**

Examples of KoboToolbox submissions data.

**Usage**

data\_ml\_en

data\_ml\_fr

data\_ml\_ar

data\_ml\_default

data\_ml\_vlabel

data\_rg

data\_spatial

data\_sm

data\_sm\_label

data\_audit

**Format**

data\_ml: A `data.frame` with submissions from [asset\\_ml](#) in English.

data\_ml\_fr: A `data.frame` with submissions from [asset\\_ml](#) in French.

data\_ml\_ar: A `data.frame` with submissions from [asset\\_ml](#) in Arabic

data\_ml\_default: A `data.frame` with submissions from [asset\\_ml](#) with the default language.

`data_ml_vlabel`: A `data.frame` with submissions from `asset_ml` using variable labels as column names.

`data_rg`: A `dm` object with submissions from `asset_rg`

`data_spatial`: A `data.frame` with submissions from the `asset_spatial` KoboToolbox API asset.

`data_sm`: A `data.frame` with submissions from `asset_sm_label` with no labels for the `select_multiple` question.

`data_sm_label`: A `data.frame` with submissions from `asset_sm_label` with labels for the `select_multiple` question.

`data_audit`: A `data.frame` with submissions from `asset_audit`.

---

`kobo_asset`

*Get a specific KoboToolbox API asset from a unique identifier*

---

## Description

Get a specific KoboToolbox API asset from a unique identifier

## Usage

```
kobo_asset(x)
```

## Arguments

`x` the unique identifier of a specific asset (character) or a `kobo_asset` object.

## Value

A `kobo_asset` object. It contains all the information about the KoboToolbox API asset associated to the unique identifier.

## Examples

```
## Not run:
# replace by your own url and token
kobo_setup(url = "https://kf.kobotoolbox.org", token = "abcde")
# use a valid uid
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
asset

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo\_asset\_file\_list    *List all uploaded files related to a KoboToolbox API asset*

---

### Description

List all uploaded files related to a KoboToolbox API asset

### Usage

```
kobo_asset_file_list(x)
```

### Arguments

x                      the asset uid or the kobo\_asset object.

### Value

A data.frame containing the list of all your KoboToolbox API files under the asset:

- uid the asset unique identifier
- url url of the files API endpoint
- asset url of the files associated asset API endpoint
- user the user account of the owner of the asset
- user\_\_username when the asset was created
- file\_type files type either form\_media or map\_layer
- description files description
- date\_created date when the files were created
- content url to download the files
- hashmd5 hash of the files
- filename names of the files
- mimetype mime type of the files

### Examples

```
## Not run:
kobo_setup()
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
kobo_file_list(uid)

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo_asset_list	<i>List all available KoboToolbox API assets</i>
-----------------	--

---

### Description

List all available KoboToolbox API assets and their metadata.

### Usage

```
kobo_asset_list(limit = 100L)
```

### Arguments

`limit` integer, the number of API assets to display per page. Default to 100.

### Value

A data.frame containing the list of all your KoboToolbox API assets and the following metadata:

- `uid` the asset unique identifier
- `name` the name of the asset
- `asset_type` the type of asset (block, survey, question, or template)
- `owner_username` the user account of the owner of the asset
- `date_create` when the asset was created
- `date_modified` when the asset was last modified
- `deployed` whether or not the asset is currently deployed
- `submissions` the number of submissions for the asset (survey)

### Examples

```
## Not run:  
kobo_setup()  
asset_list <- kobo_asset_list(limit = 10L)  
asset_list  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo_asset_version	<i>Get a specific KoboToolbox API asset version from an asset unique identifier</i>
--------------------	---

---

### Description

Get a specific KoboToolbox Asset version from an asset unique identifier or kobo\_asset object

### Usage

```
kobo_asset_version(x, version)
```

### Arguments

x	the unique identifier of a specific asset (character) or a kobo_asset object.
version	character, the unique identifier of the version of the asset

### Value

A kobo\_asset\_version object

### Examples

```
## Not run:
kobo_setup()
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
asset_version_list <- kobo_asset_version_list(asset)
kobo_asset_version(asset, asset_version_list$uid[1])

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo_asset_version_list	<i>List all available versions of a KoboToolbox API asset</i>
-------------------------	---

---

### Description

List all available versions of a KoboToolbox API asset and their metadata.

### Usage

```
kobo_asset_version_list(x)
```

**Arguments**

x the uid or kobo\_asset object.

**Value**

A data.frame containing the list of all the versions of a given KoboToolbox API asset with the following metadata:

- uid the asset version unique identifier.
- url the URL of the asset version.
- deployed whether or not the asset version is deployed
- date\_modified when the asset version was last modified

a data.frame

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
kobo_setup() # setup using your url and token
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi" # pick a valid uid
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
kobo_asset_version_list(asset)

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo\_attachment\_download

*Download submitted files associatted to KoboToolbox API asset*

---

**Description**

Download submitted files associatted to a KoboToolbox API asset

**Usage**

```
kobo_attachment_download(x, folder, progress, overwrite, n_retry)
```

**Arguments**

x	the asset uid or the kobo_asset object.
folder	character, the folder where you store the downloaded files. The working directory is the default folder.
progress	logical, whether or not you want to see the progress via message. Default to FALSE.
overwrite	logical, whether or not you want to overwrite existing media files. Default to FALSE.
n_retry	integer, Number of time you should retry the failed request. Default to 3L.



**Value**

Silently returns a vector of files paths.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
kobo_setup()
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
kobo_attachment_download(uid, folder = tempdir())

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo\_audit

---

*Get all audit logs data from a KoboToolbox survey*


---

**Description**

Get all audit logs data from a KoboToolbox survey through a kobo\_asset or asset unique identifier.

**Usage**

```
kobo_audit(x, progress)
```

**Arguments**

x	the unique identifier of a specific asset (character) or a kobo_asset object.
progress	logical, whether or not you want to see the progress via message. Default to FALSE.

**Value**

A data.frame. It contains survey paradata from audit logs. The following columns are available:

- `_id` This columns generated by robotoolbox allow you to do a mapping the `_id` of the submissions in `kobo_data`.
- `event` the action that took place. The different event types include. form start, form exit, question, group questions, end screen, and device or metadata audit.
- `node` the name of the question or group related to the event.
- `name` This column is appended by robotoolbox to match the name of the question in the audit and the data from `kobo_data`.
- `start` the timestamp when the event started.
- `end` the timestamp when the event ended.
- `latitude` the latitude of the device when the event occurred.
- `longitude` the longitude of the device when the event occurred.

- accuracy the GPS accuracy of the location data.
- old-value the previous value of the question before it was changed in this event.
- new-value the new value of the question after it was changed in this event.
- user the username of the data collector.
- change-reason the reason before they save changes to a form.

### Examples

```
## Not run:
kobo_setup()
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzdA5eqkjRUWi"
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
audit <- kobo_audit(asset)

if (require(dplyr)) {
  library(dplyr)
  glimpse(audit)
}

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo\_data

*Get all submissions from a KoboToolbox API asset*


---

### Description

Get all submissions from a KoboToolbox API asset through a kobo\_asset or asset unique identifier.

### Usage

```
kobo_data(
  x,
  lang,
  all_versions,
  colnames_label,
  select_multiple_label,
  select_multiple_sep,
  progress,
  paginate,
  page_size
)

kobo_submissions(
  x,
  lang,
  all_versions,
```

```
        colnames_label,  
        select_multiple_label,  
        select_multiple_sep,  
        progress,  
        paginate,  
        page_size  
    )  
  
    ## S3 method for class 'kobo_asset'  
    kobo_submissions(  
        x,  
        lang = NULL,  
        all_versions = TRUE,  
        colnames_label = FALSE,  
        select_multiple_label = FALSE,  
        select_multiple_sep = "_",  
        progress = FALSE,  
        paginate = NULL,  
        page_size = NULL  
    )  
  
    ## S3 method for class 'character'  
    kobo_submissions(  
        x,  
        lang = NULL,  
        all_versions = TRUE,  
        colnames_label = FALSE,  
        select_multiple_label = FALSE,  
        select_multiple_sep = "_",  
        progress = FALSE,  
        paginate = NULL,  
        page_size = NULL  
    )  
  
    ## Default S3 method:  
    kobo_submissions(  
        x,  
        lang = NULL,  
        all_versions = TRUE,  
        colnames_label = FALSE,  
        select_multiple_label = FALSE,  
        select_multiple_sep = "_",  
        progress = FALSE,  
        paginate = NULL,  
        page_size = NULL  
    )
```

## Arguments

<code>x</code>	the asset uid or the kobo_asset object.
<code>lang</code>	character, form language used for the variable and value labels.
<code>all_versions</code>	logical, whether or not to include submissions from all form versions. Default to TRUE. If FALSE, it uses the data from the latest version of the form.
<code>colnames_label</code>	logical, whether or not to use variable labels in lieu of column names based on form question names. Default to FALSE.
<code>select_multiple_label</code>	logical, whether or not to replace select_multiple columns values by labels. Default to FALSE.
<code>select_multiple_sep</code>	character, column and choices separator for newly created dummy variables. Default to "_".
<code>progress</code>	logical, whether or not you want to see the progress via message. Default to FALSE.
<code>paginate</code>	logical, split submissions by page_size. Default to NULL.
<code>page_size</code>	integer, number of submissions per page.

## Details

`kobo_data` is the main function of `robotoolbox`, it is used pull submissions from your Kobotoolbox survey. The main result is a `data.frame` for regular form and you have a `dm` for a form with repeating groups of questions.

## Value

A `data.frame` or A `dm` object if you have a repeating group of questions. It contains the responses from the Kobotoolbox survey.

## Examples

```
## Not run:
# Use your own URL and token
kobo_setup(url = "https://kf.kobotoolbox.org/",
            token = "9et1814c285w094f6v9bd629df47a1a0e81x53a0")
# Use your own unique identifier
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
subs <- kobo_data(asset)

if (require(dplyr)) {
  library(dplyr)
  glimpse(subs)
}

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo_form	<i>Get a KoboToolbox survey form</i>
-----------	--------------------------------------

---

### Description

Get a KoboToolbox survey form from a kobo\_asset or an asset unique identifier.

### Usage

```
kobo_form(x, version)
```

### Arguments

x	the unique identifier of a specific asset (character) or a kobo_asset object.
version	character, the unique identifier of the version of the asset.

### Value

A data.frame with the following columns:

- name the name of the survey questions
- list\_name the name of list of code used for values and labels
- type the type of KoboToolbox survey questions
- label the label of the questions
- lang the languages used in the survey
- version the survey version unique identifier
- choices a list column with the choices values and labels
- kuid the unique identifier of the question
- qpath and xpath the path of the question in JSON/XML

You can also have other columns such as relevant, calculation, etc. depending on how you structure for survey form.

### Examples

```
## Not run:
# Use your own URL and token
kobo_setup(url = "https://kf.kobotoolbox.org/",
            token = "9et1814c285w094f6v9bd629df47a1a0e81x53a0")
# Use your own API asset identifier
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
form <- kobo_form(asset)

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo\_lang

*Get the languages used in a KoboToolbox survey form*


---

**Description**

Get the languages used in a KoboToolbox survey form from a kobo\_asset or asset unique identifier.

**Usage**

```
kobo_lang(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                      the unique identifier of a specific asset (character) or a kobo\_asset object.

**Value**

A vector of character. The languages used in the form, it returns "Labels" when no language is set.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
kobo_setup()
uid <- "a9cwEQcbWqWzA5hzkjRUWi"
asset <- kobo_asset(uid)
lang <- kobo_lang(asset)
lang

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo\_settings

*Get robotoolbox settings*


---

**Description**

Print the KoboToolbox server URL and API token currently in use.

**Usage**

```
kobo_settings()
```

**Value**

A list with information about your KoboToolbox server URL and token.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
kobo_settings()

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo_setup	<i>Set robotoolbox settings</i>
------------	---------------------------------

---

**Description**

Set the KoboToolbox server URL, API token and return invisibly a kobo\_settings object.

**Usage**

```
kobo_setup(
  url = Sys.getenv("KOBOTOOLBOX_URL", ""),
  token = Sys.getenv("KOBOTOOLBOX_TOKEN", "")
)
```

**Arguments**

url	character, the base URL of the KoboToolbox server.
token	character, the API token.

**Value**

A kobo\_settings object pritting the server URL and the API token.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
# use your own URL and token
kobo_setup(url = "https://kf.kobotoolbox.org/",
  token = "9et1814c285w094f6v9bd629df47a1a0e81x53a0")
kobo_settings()

## End(Not run)
```

---

kobo_token	<i>Get your KoboToolbox API token</i>
------------	---------------------------------------

---

### Description

Get your KoboToolbox API token from your username and password.

### Usage

```
kobo_token(username = NULL, password = NULL, url = NULL, overwrite = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

username	character, KoboToolbox account username.
password	character, KoboToolbox account password.
url	character, KoboToolbox server URL.
overwrite	logical, if TRUE, it overwrites the existing token. Default to FALSE.

### Value

A character, the KoboToolbox API token. It also stores, as a side effect, the URL and token as the environment variables KOBOTOOLBOX\_URL and KOBOTOOLBOX\_TOKEN respectively.

### Examples

```
## Not run:
# use your own KoboToolbox URL, username and password
if (require(askpass)) {
  token <- kobo_setup(username = "cool_user_name",
                      password = askpass::askpass(),
                      url = "https://kf.kobotoolbox.org/")

  token
}

## End(Not run)
```



# Index

## \* datasets

asset\_list, [2](#)

data\_ml\_en, [3](#)

asset\_audit, [4](#)

asset\_audit(asset\_list), [2](#)

asset\_list, [2](#)

asset\_ml, [3](#), [4](#)

asset\_ml(asset\_list), [2](#)

asset\_rg, [4](#)

asset\_rg(asset\_list), [2](#)

asset\_sm\_label, [4](#)

asset\_sm\_label(asset\_list), [2](#)

asset\_spatial, [4](#)

asset\_spatial(asset\_list), [2](#)

data\_audit(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_ml\_ar(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_ml\_default(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_ml\_en, [3](#)

data\_ml\_fr(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_ml\_vlabel(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_rg(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_sm(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_sm\_label(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

data\_spatial(data\_ml\_en), [3](#)

kobo\_asset, [4](#)

kobo\_asset\_file\_list, [5](#)

kobo\_asset\_list, [6](#)

kobo\_asset\_version, [7](#)

kobo\_asset\_version\_list, [7](#)

kobo\_attachment\_download, [8](#)

kobo\_audit, [9](#)

kobo\_data, [10](#), [12](#)

kobo\_form, [13](#)

kobo\_lang, [14](#)

kobo\_settings, [14](#)

kobo\_setup, [15](#)

kobo\_submissions(kobo\_data), [10](#)

kobo\_token, [16](#)